2023

ZOOLOGY — HONOURS

Paper: CC-13

(Developmental Biology)

Full Marks: 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Answer question no. 1 and any four questions from the rest.

1. Answer any five questions:

 2×5

- (a) What do you mean by fate map?
- (b) What is meant by xenoplastic transplantation?
- (c) Mention the role of chordin in embryogenesis.
- (d) Name two markers of stem cell.
- (e) What is a fertilization cone?
- (f) State the functions of yolk.
- (g) What is the function of cumulus oophorus?
- (h) Explain emboly.
- (i) What is a foetal placenta?
- (j) What is a manchette?
- 2. (a) Give an illustrative account of spermiogenesis.
 - (b) Classify placenta based on histological features.

5+5

- 3. (a) Write a brief note on acrosome reaction.
 - (b) State the role of resact in species specific sperm attraction. What is first block to polyspermy? 5+(3+2)
- 4. (a) Briefly discuss the process of neurulation.
 - (b) How do stem cells help in cartilage regeneration?
 - (c) What is meant by potency of stem cells?

5+3+2

- 5. (a) Classify eggs on the basis of distribution of yolk.
 - (b) Comment briefly on the different types of egg membranes.

5+5

- 6. (a) How many types of cleavage pattern can be observed based on the amount and distribution of yolk?
 - (b) Mention the importance of primitive streak. What is amphimixis?

5+(3+2)

- 7. (a) How can a fate map be constructed using
 - (i) Vital dye marking
 - (ii) Radioactive technique?
 - (b) What role do extraembryonic membranes play in the development of chick embryo?

 $(2\frac{1}{2} \times 2) + 5$

8. Write brief notes on:

 $2\frac{1}{2} \times 4$

- (a) Lens formation in chick embryo
- (b) Function of sertoli cells
- (c) In vitro fertilization (IVF)
- (d) Perivitellogenic growth of oocyte.